

Supplementary Table 1:

Diagnosis category	ICD-10 codes used
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections (URTI)	J01 - Acute sinusitis, J02 - Acute pharyngitis, J020 - Streptococcal pharyngitis, J03 - Acute tonsillitis, J030 - Streptococcal tonsillitis, J04 - Acute laryngitis and tracheitis, J040 - Acute laryngitis, J05 - Acute obstructive laryngitis [croup] and epiglottitis, J06 - Acute upper respiratory infections of multiple and unspecified sites, J09 - Influenza due to certain identified influenza viruses, J10 - Influenza due to other identified influenza virus, J11 – Influenza, J31 - Chronic rhinitis, nasopharyngitis and pharyngitis, J32 - Chronic sinusitis, J340 - Abscess, furuncle and carbuncle of nose, J36 - Peritonsillar abscess, J37 - Chronic laryngitis and laryngo-tracheitis, A36 – Diphtheria, and A37 - Whooping cough.
Lower Respiratory Tract Infections (LRTI)	J041 - Acute tracheitis, J12 - Viral pneumonia, not elsewhere classified, J13 - Pneumonia due to Streptococcus pneumoniae, J14 - Pneumonia due to Hemophilus influenzae, J15 - Bacterial pneumonia, not elsewhere classified, J16 - Pneumonia due to other infectious organisms, not elsewhere classified, J17 - Pneumonia in diseases classified elsewhere, J18 – Pneumonia, J20 - Acute bronchitis, J21 - Acute bronchiolitis, J22 - Unspecified acute lower respiratory infection, J40 - Bronchitis, not specified as acute or chronic, and J41 - Simple and mucopurulent chronic bronchitis
Infectious Diarrheal diseases	A06 – Amebiasis, A084 - Viral Gastroenteritis, A09 - Bacterial Gastroenteritis, A090 - Acute Bloody Diarrhea (suspected Shigella), A099 - Gastroenteritis of unspecified infectious origin, A03 – Shigellosis, A04 - Other bacterial intestinal infections, and A00 - Cholera / acute watery diarrhea.
Chronic anemia	D50 - Iron deficiency anemia, D51 - Vitamin B12 deficiency anemia, D52 - Folate deficiency anemia, D53 - Other nutritional anemias, D55.0 - Favism - G6PD Deficiency, D55 - Anemia due to enzyme disorders, D56 – Thalassemia, D57 - Sickle-cell disorders, D58 - Other hereditary hemolytic anemias, D59 - Acquired hemolytic anemia, D60 - Acquired pure red cell aplasia [erythroblastopenia], D61 - Other aplastic anemias and other bone marrow failure syndromes, D62 - Acute posthemorrhagic anemia, D63 - Anemia in chronic diseases classified elsewhere, D64 - Other anemias, and D649 – Anemia.
Malnutrition disorders	E45 - Retarded development following protein-energy malnutrition, E64 - Sequelae of malnutrition and other nutritional deficiencies, E63 - Other nutritional deficiencies, E55 - Vitamin D deficiency, E61 - Deficiency of other nutrient elements, E46 - Unspecified protein-calorie malnutrition, E58 - Dietary calcium deficiency, E56 - Other vitamin deficiencies, R62.51 - Failure to thrive, E43 - Unspecified severe protein-calorie malnutrition, Rickets, E44 - Protein-calorie malnutrition of moderate and mild degree, E60 - Dietary zinc deficiency.